

## ABSTRACT

Ahmad Alvi Harismawan: "**Formation of Religious Moderation in PAI Learning at MAN 1 Lamongan**". Thesis. Lamongan Islamic University. 2023.

Education plays an important role in shaping the good and moderate character of students. One of the important things in the learning process is the formation of an attitude of moderation in religion. Religious moderation is an attitude that combines religious teachings with social conditions so that it does not lead to extremism or intolerance. This study aims to find out how students at MAN 1 Lamongan develop an attitude of religious moderation. This study uses storytelling and observation to collect data. Research subjects included teachers and students at MAN 1 Lamongan. The results of the research show that the formation of an attitude of religious moderation is carried out through various activities, such as co-curricular activities such as group assignments, giving examples, and giving advice. In addition, extracurricular activities such as scouts and PMR also play an important role. In addition, school culture, such as ceremonies and punishments, also helps shape attitudes of religious moderation. Students learn that religious moderation does not limit freedom, but instead respects differences and prevents extremism. They also apply the values of religious moderation in their daily lives, such as interacting with others and making the right decisions. In interviews, it was found that students who were involved in co-curricular, extra-curricular, and school culture activities had a more tolerant and empathetic attitude toward others. They value and respect each other, and are able to avoid extremism and intolerance that can lead to social conflict. Thus, through co-curricular, extracurricular and school culture activities, students at MAN 1 Lamongan have succeeded in developing a moderate attitude and becoming agents of peace in society.

**Keyword:** *Religious moderation, character building, character education, PAI*

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Ahmad Alvi Harismawan: **“Pembentukan Moderasi Beragama dalam Pembelajaran PAI di MAN 1 Lamongan”**. Skripsi. Universitas Islam Lamongan. 2023.

Pendidikan memainkan peran penting dalam membentuk karakter siswa yang baik dan moderat. Salah satu hal yang penting dalam proses belajar adalah pembentukan sikap moderasi dalam beragama. Moderasi beragama adalah sikap yang menggabungkan ajaran agama dengan kondisi sosial sehingga tidak mengarah pada ekstremisme atau intoleransi. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui bagaimana siswa di MAN 1 Lamongan mengembangkan sikap moderasi beragama. Penelitian ini menggunakan cara bercerita dan observasi untuk mengumpulkan data. Subjek penelitian termasuk guru dan siswa di MAN 1 Lamongan. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa pembentukan sikap moderasi beragama dilakukan melalui berbagai kegiatan, seperti kegiatan kokurikuler seperti tugas kelompok, pemberian contoh, dan nasihat. Selain itu, kegiatan ekstrakurikuler seperti pramuka dan PMR juga berperan penting. Selain itu, budaya sekolah, seperti upacara dan pemberian hukuman, juga membantu membentuk sikap moderasi beragama. Siswa belajar bahwa moderasi beragama tidak membatasi kebebasan, tetapi justru menghargai perbedaan dan mencegah ekstremisme. Mereka juga menerapkan nilai-nilai moderasi beragama dalam kehidupan sehari-hari, seperti berinteraksi dengan orang lain dan membuat keputusan yang tepat. Dalam wawancara, ditemukan bahwa siswa yang terlibat dalam kegiatan kokurikuler, ekstrakurikuler, dan budaya sekolah memiliki sikap lebih toleran dan empati terhadap orang lain. Mereka saling menghargai dan menghormati satu sama lain, serta mampu menghindari ekstremisme dan intoleransi yang bisa menyebabkan konflik sosial. Dengan demikian, melalui kegiatan kokurikuler, ekstrakurikuler, dan budaya sekolah, siswa di MAN 1 Lamongan berhasil mengembangkan sikap moderat dan menjadi agen perdamaian dalam masyarakat.

**Kata Kunci:** Moderasi beragama, pembentukan karakter, pendidikan karakter, PAI